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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

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30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 9.4 - POPULATION : BY INDUSTRY AND AGE

AUSTRALIA

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Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory and for Australia as a whole.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 9.4). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia.

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;

2. Summary of dwellings;

3. Ages of the population according to marital status;

4. Ages of the population according to industry;

5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;

6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;

7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;

8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 17.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Work Force

1. At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and

"..... ..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

2. At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications.)"

3. The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

4. This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

5. The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 108,000 additional persons in the Australian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Australian work force of approximately 2.3 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as " ..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Industry

6. Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name.
For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

7. From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

8. The precise classification of persons in the work force according to occupation and industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

9. It is not intended to revise any of the statistics contained in this bulletin. However, it is proposed to undertake a detailed analysis of the industry information obtained at the 1966 Census to evaluate the precision of the data and as an aid to the framing of classifications and the wording of instructions for the 1971 Census.

Age

10. At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

11. This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some mis-statement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

12. Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. This table had been compiled previously using the latest estimates of the age distribution of the population which were available at the time.

13. The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major group)(a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
	MALES											
Primary production	38,359	37,982	37,158	35,755	39,755	38,908	35,629	35,876	31,670	23,801	26,449	381,342
Mining and quarrying	3,194	6,044	6,521	6,267	7,116	6,681	5,738	5,514	4,540	1,773	639	54,027
Manufacturing	109,175	116,648	108,436	100,533	113,009	113,680	97,427	89,443	70,325	47,877	22,024	988,577
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	7,074	10,070	9,504	9,422	11,644	12,595	10,986	10,847	9,148	6,707	918	98,915
Building and construction	39,752	48,862	51,124	49,233	50,804	49,772	38,655	33,688	28,244	17,595	5,849	413,578
Transport and storage	15,453	24,439	26,977	27,978	33,601	32,380	27,885	25,295	20,863	13,014	4,938	252,823
Communication	10,225	10,247	7,650	6,511	8,172	10,809	8,931	7,702	6,256	3,521	436	80,460
Finance and property	18,382	16,637	11,147	9,740	9,907	10,136	8,226	7,591	7,575	4,402	3,619	107,362
Commerce	59,507	56,348	51,410	47,586	53,363	50,514	46,002	42,386	33,057	22,986	16,333	479,492
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	22,381	33,235	18,282	13,703	15,377	17,329	13,701	12,041	9,228	6,538	1,596	163,411
Community and business services (including professional)	13,126	32,255	30,051	25,446	27,540	24,474	20,331	19,627	16,445	12,168	9,502	230,965
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	8,652	10,908	11,412	11,822	13,999	14,028	13,410	13,610	11,541	8,577	7,743	125,702
Other industries	9	8	4	8	9	14	10	13	5	7	5	92
Industry inadequately described or not stated	9,962	5,892	4,011	3,410	3,631	3,635	3,277	3,080	2,891	2,428	2,851	45,068
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	355,251	409,575	373,687	347,414	387,927	384,955	330,208	306,713	251,788	171,394	102,902	3,421,814

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group)(a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
	FEMALES											
Primary production	5,342	5,320	6,421	7,400	8,783	9,727	8,989	8,134	6,096	3,873	5,224	75,309
Mining and quarrying	608	537	289	165	171	178	137	104	77	34	16	2,316
Manufacturing	63,684	54,738	33,310	28,958	35,210	37,936	28,627	21,106	12,536	4,988	2,455	323,548
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	2,632	1,765	543	306	366	440	389	330	241	90	19	7,121
Building and construction	2,036	2,216	1,896	1,883	2,079	1,846	1,279	870	564	230	152	15,051
Transport and storage	4,616	5,203	2,811	2,237	2,544	2,407	2,017	1,600	1,101	485	243	25,264
Communication	7,815	4,035	1,586	1,292	1,579	1,791	1,606	1,406	1,116	647	316	23,189
Finance and property	31,959	18,048	4,549	2,393	2,954	3,509	3,021	2,613	2,049	1,007	757	72,859
Commerce	83,893	47,389	22,241	20,119	26,785	30,877	27,467	22,263	14,499	6,637	4,196	306,366
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	15,471	10,346	3,253	2,101	2,792	3,355	2,883	2,828	2,157	1,222	234	46,642
Community and business services (including professional)	59,779	69,538	30,177	21,607	25,879	28,086	25,115	22,802	17,421	9,082	6,531	316,017
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	27,587	20,564	13,253	13,555	17,694	19,207	18,030	15,787	11,566	6,155	5,769	169,167
Other industries	7	8	5	1	2	2	6	..	2	1	1	35
Industry inadequately described or not stated	12,494	6,109	4,474	4,013	4,462	4,685	4,390	3,980	3,143	1,834	2,173	51,757
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	317,923	245,816	124,808	106,030	131,300	144,046	123,956	103,823	72,568	36,285	28,086	1,434,641

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group)(a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
	PERSONS											
Primary production	43,701	43,302	43,579	43,155	48,538	48,635	44,618	44,010	37,766	27,674	31,673	456,651
Mining and quarrying	3,802	6,581	6,810	6,432	7,287	6,859	5,875	5,618	4,617	1,807	655	56,343
Manufacturing	172,859	171,386	141,746	129,491	148,219	151,616	126,054	110,549	82,861	52,865	24,479	1,312,125
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	9,706	11,835	10,047	9,728	12,010	13,035	11,375	11,177	9,389	6,797	937	106,036
Building and construction	41,788	51,078	53,020	51,116	52,883	51,618	39,934	34,558	28,808	17,825	6,001	428,629
Transport and storage	20,069	29,642	29,788	30,215	36,145	34,787	29,902	26,895	21,964	13,499	5,181	278,087
Communication	18,040	14,282	9,236	7,803	9,751	12,600	10,537	9,108	7,372	4,168	752	103,649
Finance and property	50,341	34,685	15,696	12,133	12,861	13,645	11,247	10,204	9,624	5,409	4,376	180,221
Commerce	143,400	103,737	73,651	67,705	80,148	81,391	73,469	64,649	47,556	29,623	20,529	785,858
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	37,852	43,581	21,535	15,804	18,169	20,684	16,584	14,869	11,385	7,760	1,830	210,053
Community and business services (including professional)	72,905	101,793	60,228	47,053	53,419	52,560	45,446	42,429	33,866	21,250	16,033	546,982
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	36,239	31,472	24,665	25,377	31,693	33,235	31,440	29,397	23,107	14,732	13,512	294,869
Other industries	16	16	9	9	11	16	16	13	7	8	6	127
Industry inadequately described or not stated	22,456	12,001	8,485	7,423	8,093	8,320	7,667	7,060	6,034	4,262	5,024	96,825
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	673,174	655,391	498,495	453,444	519,227	529,001	454,164	410,536	324,356	207,679	130,988	4,856,455

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	779	864	860	841	981	873	746	680	540	378	177	7,719
Hunting and trapping	97	80	92	103	122	105	114	91	103	92	33	1,032
Rural industries	36,257	35,531	34,831	33,234	36,987	36,393	33,521	33,872	30,038	22,638	26,057	359,359
Forestry	1,226	1,507	1,375	1,577	1,665	1,537	1,248	1,233	989	693	182	13,232
Total Primary Production	38,359	37,982	37,158	35,755	39,755	38,908	35,629	35,876	31,670	23,801	26,449	381,342
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	2,820	5,393	5,708	5,418	6,174	5,863	5,071	4,877	4,099	1,500	496	47,419
Quarrying	374	651	813	849	942	818	667	637	441	273	143	6,608
Total Mining and Quarrying	3,194	6,044	6,521	6,267	7,116	6,681	5,738	5,514	4,540	1,773	639	54,027
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	4,386	5,398	5,647	5,726	6,098	5,889	4,876	4,216	3,294	2,091	949	48,570
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	228	629	874	965	1,317	1,263	941	710	395	179	45	7,546
Founding, engineering and metalworking	35,239	40,243	37,085	34,131	39,183	40,327	32,821	28,701	20,847	13,948	6,124	328,649
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	19,425	18,503	17,317	15,470	17,795	18,524	16,062	15,177	12,662	8,504	2,745	162,184
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	2,870	3,232	3,222	3,191	3,579	3,531	3,285	3,172	2,370	1,669	842	30,963
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	1,777	1,791	1,908	1,945	1,975	2,138	2,135	1,973	1,713	1,049	877	19,281
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	1,505	1,234	1,195	1,091	1,219	1,123	1,032	1,277	1,145	894	580	12,295
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	14,930	15,828	14,473	13,244	14,759	14,194	12,702	12,494	10,106	7,376	3,237	133,343
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	6,840	5,310	4,557	4,469	4,893	4,845	4,347	4,135	3,552	2,354	1,333	46,635
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	4,169	3,000	2,541	2,512	2,333	2,235	2,061	1,819	1,721	1,173	708	24,272
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	9,255	10,289	8,570	7,430	7,971	7,486	6,762	6,620	5,573	3,692	2,121	75,769
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	2,431	4,583	4,763	4,504	5,446	5,512	4,787	4,210	3,173	2,242	775	42,426
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	1,002	660	671	562	716	804	770	614	434	363	272	6,868

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	665	530	492	488	577	637	658	654	599	463	390	6,153
Manufacture of rubber goods	1,612	2,281	2,343	2,121	2,315	2,299	1,862	1,643	1,253	811	356	18,896
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	669	825	679	653	734	690	555	486	387	286	202	6,166
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	860	1,122	1,176	1,132	1,260	1,284	986	790	542	362	197	9,711
Other manufacturing	935	869	703	692	684	764	690	628	475	362	221	7,023
Manufacturing undefined	377	321	220	207	155	135	95	124	84	59	50	1,827
Total Manufacturing	109,175	116,648	108,436	100,533	113,009	113,680	97,427	89,443	70,325	47,877	22,024	988,577
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	4,712	6,878	6,656	6,538	8,160	8,782	7,454	7,256	5,879	4,271	409	66,995
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	2,362	3,192	2,848	2,884	3,484	3,813	3,532	3,591	3,269	2,436	509	31,920
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	7,074	10,070	9,504	9,422	11,644	12,595	10,986	10,847	9,148	6,707	918	98,915
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	30,854	32,927	33,891	32,239	32,136	31,899	23,568	18,784	15,473	8,932	3,916	264,619
Construction works (other than buildings)	8,898	15,935	17,233	16,994	18,668	17,873	15,087	14,904	12,771	8,663	1,933	148,959
Total Building and Construction	39,752	48,862	51,124	49,233	50,804	49,772	38,655	33,688	28,244	17,595	5,849	413,578
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	4,328	11,801	14,598	15,137	17,218	14,873	12,575	11,311	8,426	4,818	1,995	117,080
Shipping	1,719	2,628	2,811	2,450	2,868	2,699	2,268	1,993	1,732	1,223	796	23,187
Loading and discharging vessels	163	1,055	1,504	2,112	2,885	3,403	3,549	3,971	3,121	2,253	1,351	25,367
Rail and air transport	9,083	8,730	7,860	8,079	10,384	11,144	9,216	7,740	7,360	4,561	706	84,863
Other transport	4	3	5	6	6	3	5	7	8	..	..	47
Storage	156	222	199	194	240	258	272	273	216	159	90	2,279
Total Transport and Storage	15,453	24,439	26,977	27,978	33,601	32,380	27,885	25,295	20,863	13,014	4,938	252,823
Communication	10,225	10,247	7,650	6,511	8,172	10,809	8,931	7,702	6,256	3,521	436	80,460
Finance and property -												
Banking	13,496	9,803	5,126	3,988	3,588	3,503	2,387	2,272	3,028	1,091	199	48,481
Insurance	3,664	4,390	3,568	3,255	3,331	3,286	2,625	2,217	1,926	1,456	1,113	30,831
Other finance and property	1,222	2,444	2,453	2,497	2,988	3,347	3,214	3,102	2,621	1,855	2,307	28,050
Total Finance and Property	18,382	16,637	11,147	9,740	9,907	10,136	8,226	7,591	7,575	4,402	3,619	107,362

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2 - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	14,619	19,270	18,901	17,839	20,189	19,703	17,606	15,688	11,802	8,050	5,382	169,049
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	2,878	3,225	2,714	2,534	2,758	2,615	2,592	2,454	2,261	1,715	1,275	27,021
Retail trade	42,010	33,853	29,795	27,213	30,416	28,196	25,804	24,244	18,994	13,221	9,676	283,422
Total Commerce	59,507	56,348	51,410	47,586	53,363	50,514	46,002	42,386	33,057	22,986	16,333	479,492
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	10,962	14,019	9,654	7,983	9,225	12,062	9,951	8,988	7,334	5,167	1,503	96,848
Defence: enlisted personnel	10,699	18,231	7,895	5,054	5,184	3,735	2,198	1,379	332	126	..	54,833
Defence: civilian employees	720	985	733	666	968	1,532	1,552	1,674	1,562	1,245	93	11,730
Total Public Authority and Defence Services	22,381	33,235	18,282	13,703	15,377	17,329	13,701	12,041	9,228	6,538	1,596	163,411
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	1,986	5,590	5,937	5,623	5,463	4,206	3,223	2,786	1,979	1,255	1,096	39,144
Religion and social welfare	644	1,354	1,860	1,912	2,093	1,761	1,651	1,909	1,656	1,400	1,528	17,768
Health, hospitals, etc.	1,647	3,386	4,624	4,657	6,627	6,929	6,123	5,708	4,843	3,670	2,468	50,682
Education	4,833	15,166	12,171	8,886	8,818	7,472	6,029	6,452	5,644	3,901	1,914	81,286
Other community and business services (including professional)	4,016	6,759	5,459	4,368	4,539	4,106	3,305	2,772	2,323	1,942	2,496	42,085
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	13,126	32,255	30,051	25,446	27,540	24,474	20,331	19,627	16,445	12,168	9,502	230,965
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	3,648	4,168	3,411	3,244	3,709	3,451	3,396	3,627	3,395	2,640	2,029	36,718
Private domestic service	247	232	297	334	398	438	509	644	640	753	1,297	5,789
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	2,073	3,524	4,811	5,335	6,569	7,008	6,521	6,294	5,162	3,651	3,261	54,209
Other personal services	2,684	2,984	2,893	2,909	3,323	3,131	2,984	3,045	2,344	1,533	1,156	28,986
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc	8,652	10,908	11,412	11,822	13,999	14,028	13,410	13,610	11,541	8,577	7,743	125,702
Other industries	9	8	4	8	9	14	10	13	5	7	5	92
Industry inadequately described or not stated	9,962	5,892	4,011	3,410	3,631	3,635	3,277	3,080	2,891	2,428	2,851	45,068
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	355,251	409,575	373,687	347,414	387,927	384,955	330,208	306,713	251,788	171,394	102,902	3,421,814

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	22	27	37	29	41	47	35	35	13	9	7	302
Hunting and trapping	5	14	4	4	7	4	4	1	1	2	..	46
Rural industries	5,280	5,237	6,362	7,340	8,691	9,641	8,930	8,082	6,071	3,857	5,210	74,701
Forestry	35	42	18	27	44	35	20	16	11	5	7	260
Total Primary Production	5,342	5,320	6,421	7,400	8,783	9,727	8,989	8,134	6,096	3,873	5,224	75,309
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	536	458	251	145	137	147	115	82	58	29	14	1,972
Quarrying	72	79	38	20	34	31	22	22	19	5	2	344
Total Mining and Quarrying	608	537	289	165	171	178	137	104	77	34	16	2,316
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	931	1,016	600	465	632	584	445	332	206	87	44	5,342
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	86	145	65	51	57	61	40	32	10	1	3	551
Founding, engineering and metalworking	10,198	11,369	7,021	6,192	8,170	8,890	6,224	4,194	2,115	748	307	65,428
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	2,149	2,419	1,612	1,397	1,805	2,026	1,378	946	525	199	67	14,523
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	5,135	4,211	2,920	2,642	3,186	3,467	2,346	1,767	1,035	349	154	27,212
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	17,993	12,864	8,252	6,930	7,451	7,791	6,252	4,842	3,110	1,373	792	77,650
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	2,347	1,578	989	967	1,201	1,353	1,089	908	622	290	120	11,464
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	9,291	7,600	4,535	4,050	4,599	4,744	3,646	2,686	1,606	585	272	43,614
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	897	605	306	320	384	393	306	206	130	63	48	3,658
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	797	649	420	475	635	740	610	482	280	114	70	5,272
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	7,081	5,390	2,456	2,025	2,664	3,073	2,541	2,022	1,321	613	316	29,502
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	2,513	2,837	1,470	1,164	1,521	1,737	1,376	956	630	191	73	14,468
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	348	282	182	156	225	249	202	135	100	40	20	1,939

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	492	387	297	267	320	408	326	243	158	81	40	3,019
Manufacture of rubber goods	854	861	540	463	595	620	443	321	179	62	23	4,961
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	591	584	288	220	303	299	211	159	90	41	13	2,799
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	774	888	652	625	744	782	582	411	199	45	31	5,733
Other manufacturing	839	686	416	374	557	585	511	391	181	88	51	4,679
Manufacturing undefined	368	367	289	175	161	134	99	73	39	18	11	1,734
Total Manufacturing	63,684	54,738	33,310	28,958	35,210	37,936	28,627	21,106	12,536	4,988	2,455	323,548
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	2,046	1,468	433	238	284	339	297	253	164	53	9	5,584
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	586	297	110	68	82	101	92	77	77	37	10	1,537
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	2,632	1,765	543	306	366	440	389	330	241	90	19	7,121
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	1,611	1,689	1,514	1,543	1,699	1,504	1,020	684	463	174	123	12,024
Construction works (other than buildings)	425	527	382	340	380	342	259	186	101	56	29	3,027
Total Building and Construction	2,036	2,216	1,896	1,883	2,079	1,846	1,279	870	564	230	152	15,051
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	1,944	1,924	1,335	1,338	1,539	1,275	1,025	750	459	229	156	11,974
Shipping	590	614	260	149	145	169	146	128	107	48	31	2,387
Loading and discharging vessels	96	82	31	23	32	34	27	20	13	7	2	367
Rail and air transport	1,907	2,524	1,158	704	806	897	795	680	513	198	48	10,230
Other transport	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	7
Storage	79	58	27	22	22	29	23	21	9	3	6	299
Total Transport and Storage	4,616	5,203	2,811	2,237	2,544	2,407	2,017	1,600	1,101	485	243	25,264
Communication	7,815	4,035	1,586	1,292	1,579	1,791	1,606	1,406	1,116	647	316	23,189
Finance and property -												
Banking	15,456	6,846	1,243	499	540	726	603	548	426	140	112	27,139
Insurance	11,086	6,517	1,685	860	1,093	1,292	1,091	883	700	315	147	25,669
Other finance and property	5,417	4,685	1,621	1,034	1,321	1,491	1,327	1,182	923	552	498	20,051
Total Finance and Property	31,959	18,048	4,549	2,393	2,954	3,509	3,021	2,613	2,049	1,007	757	72,859

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	15,608	13,218	5,551	3,846	4,716	5,454	4,380	3,435	2,311	1,089	586	60,194
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	1,877	1,545	617	366	447	519	391	367	304	134	87	6,654
Retail trade	66,408	32,626	16,073	15,907	21,622	24,904	22,696	18,461	11,884	5,414	3,523	239,518
Total Commerce	83,893	47,389	22,241	20,119	26,785	30,877	27,467	22,263	14,499	6,637	4,196	306,366
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	13,500	8,639	2,806	1,840	2,462	3,014	2,622	2,581	2,003	1,100	227	40,794
Defence : enlisted personnel	967	1,017	227	63	79	48	30	23	2	4	..	2,460
Defence : civilian employees	1,004	690	220	198	251	293	231	224	152	118	7	3,388
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	15,471	10,346	3,253	2,101	2,792	3,355	2,883	2,828	2,157	1,222	234	46,642
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	5,259	4,127	1,438	788	942	986	766	662	584	332	219	16,103
Religion and social welfare	2,292	2,287	1,553	1,393	1,655	2,082	1,963	1,949	1,590	985	1,025	18,774
Health, hospitals, etc.	29,503	28,853	13,231	10,245	12,393	13,336	11,809	10,240	7,008	3,326	1,795	141,739
Education	14,754	27,187	11,126	7,254	8,551	9,236	8,676	8,447	7,181	3,843	3,131	109,386
Other community and business services (including professional)	7,971	7,084	2,829	1,927	2,338	2,446	1,901	1,504	1,058	596	361	30,015
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	59,779	69,538	30,177	21,607	25,879	28,086	25,115	22,802	17,421	9,082	6,531	316,017
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	2,930	3,311	2,201	1,833	2,017	1,867	1,416	1,061	814	383	286	18,119
Private domestic service	4,299	2,420	1,514	1,472	1,867	2,344	2,713	3,197	3,117	2,188	2,698	27,829
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	8,284	7,946	6,810	7,632	10,494	11,442	10,685	8,910	5,837	2,787	2,259	83,086
Other personal services	12,074	6,887	2,728	2,618	3,316	3,554	3,216	2,619	1,798	797	526	40,133
Total Amusement, Hotels and other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	27,587	20,564	13,253	13,555	17,694	19,207	18,030	15,787	11,566	6,155	5,769	169,167
Other industries	7	8	5	1	2	2	6	..	2	1	1	35
Industry inadequately described or not stated	12,494	6,109	4,474	4,013	4,462	4,685	4,390	3,980	3,143	1,834	2,173	51,757
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	317,923	245,816	124,808	106,030	131,300	144,046	123,956	103,823	72,568	36,285	28,086	1,434,641

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	801	891	897	870	1,022	920	781	715	553	387	184	8,021
Hunting and trapping	102	94	96	107	129	109	118	92	104	94	33	1,078
Rural industries	41,537	40,768	41,193	40,574	45,678	46,034	42,451	41,954	36,109	26,495	31,267	434,060
Forestry	1,263	1,549	1,393	1,604	1,709	1,572	1,268	1,249	1,000	698	189	13,492
Total Primary Production	43,701	43,302	43,579	43,155	48,538	48,635	44,618	44,010	37,766	27,674	31,673	456,651
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	3,356	5,851	5,959	5,563	6,311	6,010	5,186	4,959	4,157	1,529	510	49,391
Quarrying	446	730	851	869	976	849	689	659	460	278	145	6,952
Total Mining and Quarrying	3,802	6,581	6,810	6,432	7,287	6,859	5,875	5,618	4,617	1,807	655	56,343
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	5,317	6,414	6,247	6,191	6,730	6,473	5,321	4,548	3,500	2,178	993	53,912
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	314	774	939	1,016	1,374	1,324	981	742	405	180	48	8,097
Founding, engineering and metalworking	45,437	51,612	44,106	40,323	47,353	49,217	39,045	32,895	22,962	14,696	6,431	394,077
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	21,574	20,922	18,929	16,867	19,600	20,550	17,440	16,123	13,187	8,703	2,812	176,707
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	8,005	7,443	6,142	5,833	6,765	6,998	5,631	4,939	3,405	2,018	996	58,175
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	19,770	14,655	10,160	8,875	9,426	9,929	8,387	6,815	4,823	2,422	1,669	96,931
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	3,852	2,812	2,184	2,058	2,420	2,476	2,121	2,185	1,767	1,184	700	23,759
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	24,221	23,428	19,008	17,294	19,358	18,938	16,348	15,180	11,712	7,961	3,509	176,957
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	7,737	5,915	4,863	4,789	5,277	5,238	4,653	4,341	3,682	2,417	1,381	50,293
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	4,966	3,649	2,961	2,987	2,968	2,975	2,671	2,301	2,001	1,287	778	29,544
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	16,336	15,679	11,026	9,455	10,635	10,559	9,303	8,642	6,894	4,305	2,437	105,271
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	4,944	7,420	6,233	5,668	6,967	7,249	6,163	5,166	3,803	2,433	848	56,894
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	1,350	942	853	718	941	1,053	972	749	534	403	292	8,807

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	1,157	917	789	755	897	1,045	984	897	757	544	430	9,172
Manufacture of rubber goods	2,466	3,142	2,883	2,584	2,910	2,919	2,305	1,964	1,432	873	379	23,857
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	1,260	1,409	967	873	1,037	989	766	645	477	327	215	8,965
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	1,634	2,010	1,828	1,757	2,004	2,066	1,568	1,201	741	407	228	15,444
Other manufacturing	1,774	1,555	1,119	1,066	1,241	1,349	1,201	1,019	656	450	272	11,702
Manufacturing undefined	745	688	509	382	316	269	194	197	123	77	61	3,561
Total Manufacturing	172,859	171,386	141,746	129,491	148,219	151,616	126,054	110,549	82,861	52,865	24,479	1,312,125
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	6,758	8,346	7,089	6,776	8,444	9,121	7,751	7,509	6,043	4,324	418	72,579
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	2,948	3,489	2,958	2,952	3,566	3,914	3,624	3,668	3,346	2,473	519	33,457
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	9,706	11,835	10,047	9,728	12,010	13,035	11,375	11,177	9,389	6,797	937	106,036
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	32,465	34,616	35,405	33,782	33,835	33,403	24,588	19,468	15,936	9,106	4,039	276,643
Construction works (other than buildings)	9,323	16,462	17,615	17,334	19,048	18,215	15,346	15,090	12,872	8,719	1,962	151,986
Total Building and Construction	41,788	51,078	53,020	51,116	52,883	51,618	39,934	34,558	28,808	17,825	6,001	428,629
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	6,272	13,725	15,933	16,475	18,757	16,148	13,600	12,061	8,885	5,047	2,151	129,054
Shipping	2,309	3,242	3,071	2,599	3,013	2,868	2,414	2,121	1,839	1,271	827	25,574
Loading and discharging vessels	259	1,137	1,535	2,135	2,917	3,437	3,576	3,991	3,134	2,260	1,353	25,734
Rail and air transport	10,990	11,254	9,018	8,783	11,190	12,041	10,011	8,420	7,873	4,759	754	95,093
Other transport	4	4	5	7	6	6	6	8	8	..	..	54
Storage	235	280	226	216	262	287	295	294	225	162	96	2,578
Total Transport and Storage	20,069	29,642	29,788	30,215	36,145	34,787	29,902	26,895	21,964	13,499	5,181	278,087
Communication	18,040	14,282	9,236	7,803	9,751	12,600	10,537	9,108	7,372	4,168	752	103,649
Finance and property -												
Banking	28,952	16,649	6,369	4,487	4,128	4,229	2,990	2,820	3,454	1,231	311	75,620
Insurance	14,750	10,907	5,253	4,115	4,424	4,578	3,716	3,100	2,626	1,771	1,260	56,500
Other finance and property	6,639	7,129	4,074	3,531	4,309	4,838	4,541	4,284	3,544	2,407	2,805	48,101
Total Finance and Property	50,341	34,685	15,696	12,133	12,861	13,645	11,247	10,204	9,624	5,409	4,376	180,221

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	30,227	32,488	24,452	21,685	24,905	25,157	21,986	19,123	14,113	9,139	5,968	229,243
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	4,755	4,770	3,331	2,900	3,205	3,134	2,983	2,821	2,565	1,849	1,362	33,675
Retail trade	108,418	66,479	45,868	43,120	52,038	53,100	48,500	42,705	30,878	18,635	13,199	522,940
Total Commerce	143,400	103,737	73,651	67,705	80,148	81,391	73,469	64,649	47,556	29,623	20,529	785,858
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	24,462	22,658	12,460	9,823	11,687	15,076	12,573	11,569	9,337	6,267	1,730	137,642
Defence : enlisted personnel	11,666	19,248	8,122	5,117	5,263	3,783	2,228	1,402	334	130	..	57,293
Defence : civilian employees	1,724	1,675	953	864	1,219	1,825	1,783	1,898	1,714	1,363	100	15,118
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	37,852	43,581	21,535	15,804	18,169	20,684	16,584	14,869	11,385	7,760	1,830	210,053
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	7,245	9,717	7,375	6,411	6,405	5,192	3,989	3,448	2,563	1,587	1,315	55,247
Religion and social welfare	2,936	3,641	3,413	3,305	3,748	3,843	3,614	3,858	3,246	2,385	2,553	36,542
Health, hospitals, etc.	31,150	32,239	17,855	14,902	19,020	20,265	17,932	15,948	11,851	6,996	4,263	192,421
Education	19,587	42,353	23,297	16,140	17,369	16,708	14,705	14,899	12,825	7,744	5,045	190,672
Other community and business services (including professional)	11,987	13,843	8,288	6,295	6,877	6,552	5,206	4,276	3,381	2,538	2,857	72,100
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	72,905	101,793	60,228	47,053	53,419	52,560	45,446	42,429	33,866	21,250	16,033	546,982
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	6,578	7,479	5,612	5,077	5,726	5,318	4,812	4,688	4,209	3,023	2,315	54,837
Private domestic service	4,546	2,652	1,811	1,806	2,265	2,782	3,222	3,841	3,757	2,941	3,995	33,618
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	10,357	11,470	11,621	12,967	17,063	18,450	17,206	15,204	10,999	6,438	5,520	137,295
Other personal services	14,758	9,871	5,621	5,527	6,639	6,685	6,200	5,664	4,142	2,330	1,682	69,119
Total Amusement, Hotels and other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	36,239	31,472	24,665	25,377	31,693	33,235	31,440	29,397	23,107	14,732	13,512	294,869
Other industries	16	16	9	9	11	16	16	13	7	8	6	127
Industry inadequately described or not stated	22,456	12,001	8,485	7,423	8,093	8,320	7,667	7,060	6,034	4,262	5,024	96,825
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	673,174	655,391	498,495	453,444	519,227	529,001	454,164	410,536	324,356	207,679	130,988	4,856,455

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count Statements	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G.As.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67		8. 3.68	10. 4.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67		19.3.68	24. 5.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67		19.3.68	8. 5.68	24. 5.68			
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67		26.3.68	5. 6.68	14.6.68			
5 W.A.	No.10 24. 1.67	7.11.67		9. 2.68	23. 2.68	9. 2.68	1. 3.68	23. 2.68	8. 5.68
6 Tas.	No.11 27. 1.67	2.11.67		1. 3.68	10. 4.68	6. 3.68	26. 3.68	19.3.68	
7 N.T.	No.12 10. 2.67	10.11.67		10.4.68	5. 6.68	14.6.68			
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos.3&4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7. 2.68 (Interim)	24. 5.68	21.6.68		31. 5.68	21.6.68	

F.C. Statement No. 2. - Population : Nauru, Norfolk Island, Christmas Island And Cocos (Keeling) Islands- 22.7.66.

Census Bulletin No. 10.1. - Summary of Population : Territory of Norfolk Island - 21.6.68

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600 21 JUNE 1968

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 60 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

-5. JUL. 1971

11. AUG 1972